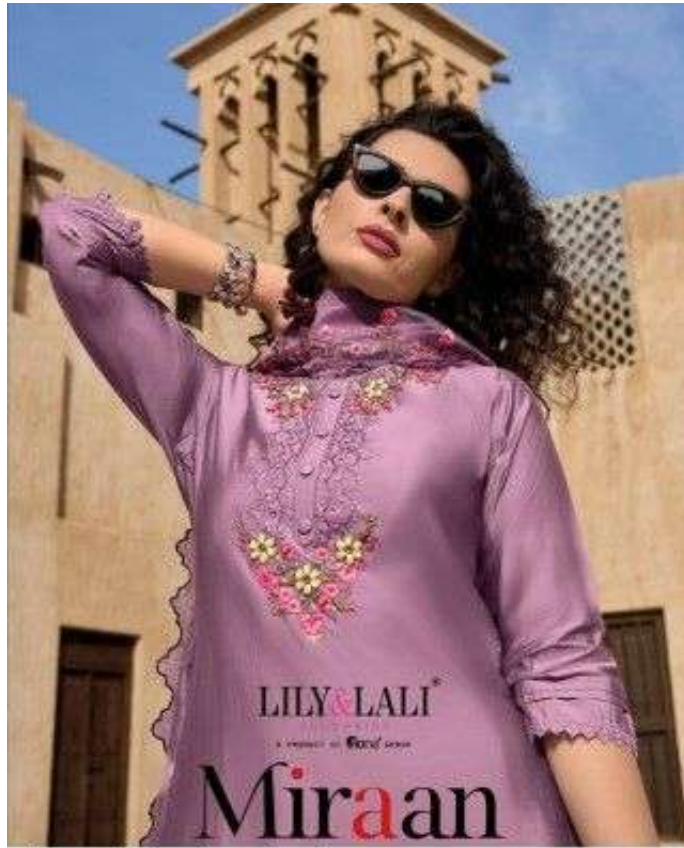


[lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti](#)



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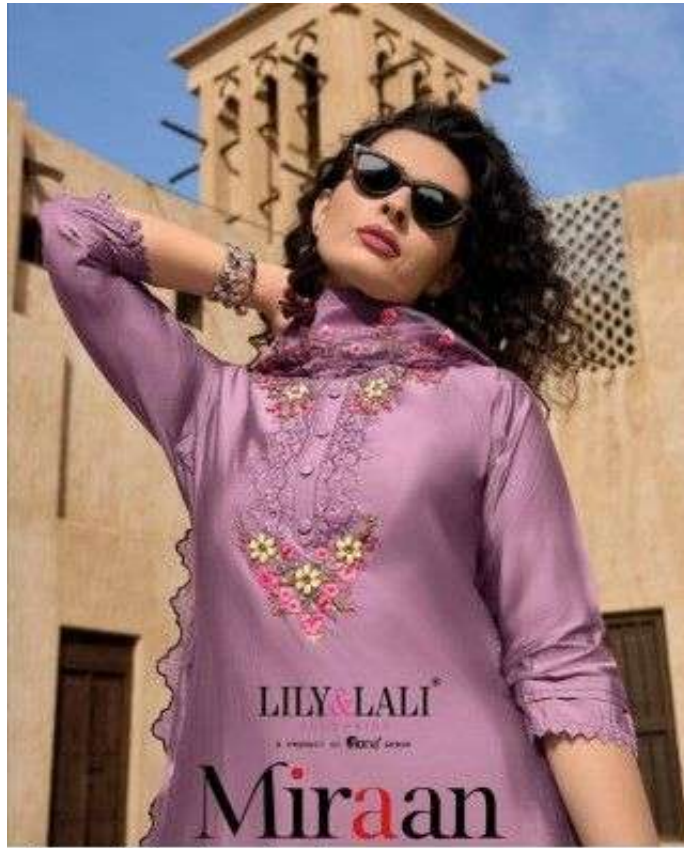
**lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti**



fily-and-lali-miraan-kurti



**lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti**



[lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti](#)



**fily-and-lali-miraan-kurti**



**lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti**





**lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti**