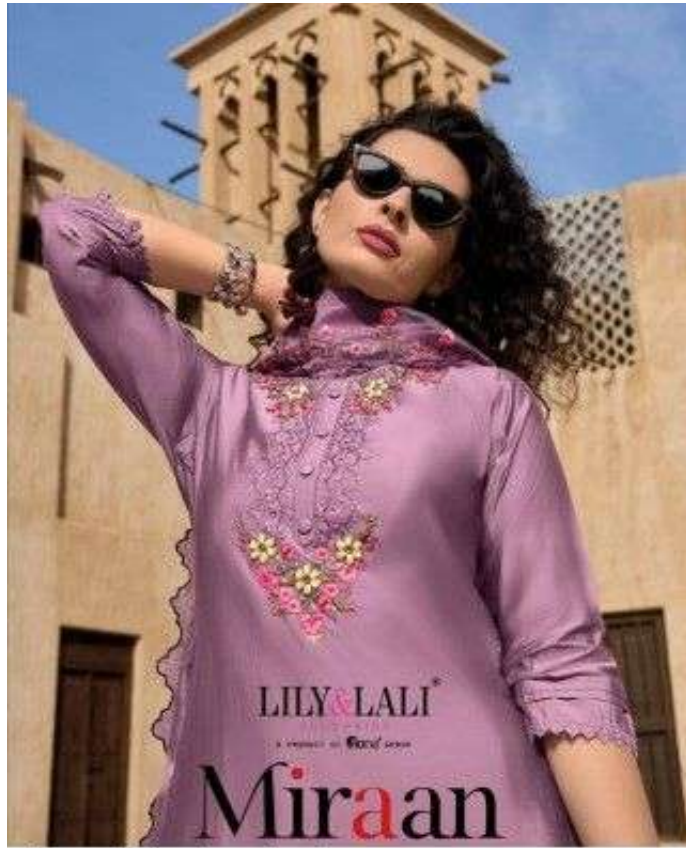


[lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti](#)



[lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti](#)



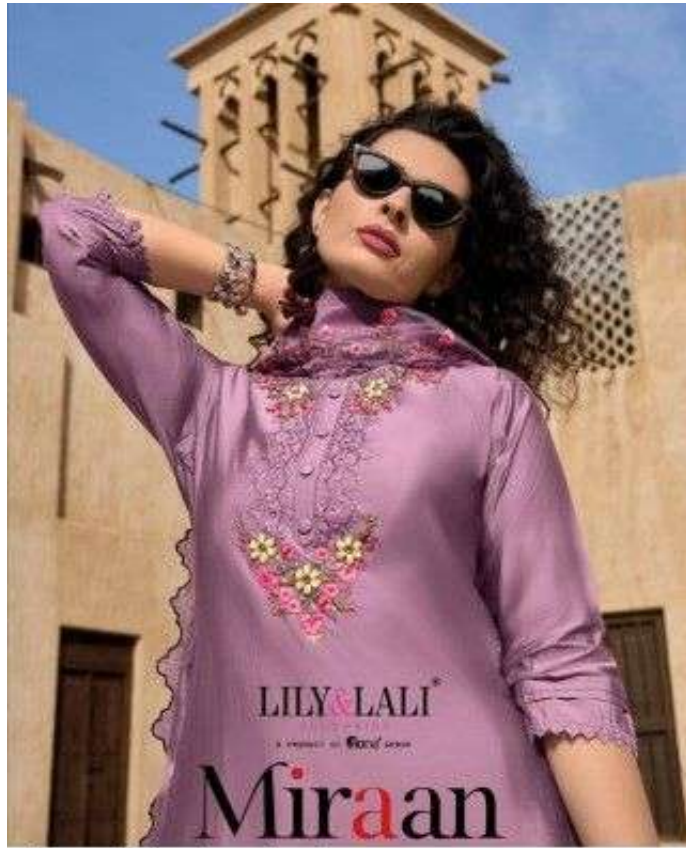
lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti



fily-and-lali-miraan-kurti



lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti



[lily-and-lali-miraan-kurti](#)



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